


## Essay Comment Sheet

Date :

 <b>VISION IAS</b> INSPIRING INNOVATION	Name of Candidate	<b>Prateek</b>	
	Registration No.	<b>34869</b>	
	Test Code	<b>1459</b>	
<b>Marks Obtained</b>	<b>Essay 1</b>	<b>Essay 2</b>	<b>Total</b>
	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>117</b>

Overall Macro comments / Feedback / Suggestions on Answer Booklet :

**Dear Prateek,**

**Again your understanding about the topic, presentation and language competence is very good and you are consistent about it. However focus more on the core part of topic and avoid unnecessary details to adhere the word limit. Keep the things short and simple. Overall good efforts in both essays. Keep writing and practising. All the Best!**

All The Best

## Essay Comment Sheet

### Sec A: Do politics and ethics belong to different worlds..

#### Strength and Shortcomings:

# Presentation part is good with proper paragraph formation, legible handwriting, underline keywords etc.

# Language you used is good and easy to understand with grammatically correct sentences.

# Introduction to topic is good as you have mentioned recent farmer's protest to address the theme of topic.

# Structure of essay is good as you have explained the politics with and without ethics part comprehensively with diverse dimensions and examples. Headers you have mentioned are very good.

# Understanding about the topic is good as you have explained importance of ethics in politics with some dimensions. You have also mentioned some thoughts and quotes of personalities to explain the topic.

Overall good efforts.

However kindly discuss the ethics and politics are mutually exclusive aspect with it's historical background for holistic approach. Kindly adhere to word limit. Avoid unnecessary details and don't stretch one aspect too much.

(Refer to missed content/dimensions part)

# Conclusion part is good as you have emphasised on importance of ethics in politics there. However provide a brief way forward there for inclusion of ethics in politics with some measures and suggestions.

## Essay Comment Sheet

# Providing you some missed and additional content/ dimensions related to topic for holistic approach:

Politics and ethics are mutually exclusive:

According to Machiavelli, politics and ethics needs to be separated. A king should be realistic and cannot compromise on national interests. The king should always think of prosperity and well-being of his people irrespective of any means.

Under this philosophy, ends are important and not the mean. The rulers are judged by outcomes. Here, there are no ethics while performing one's duties.

Such philosophies gave rise to the following developments:

1. Predominant role of religion and religious morality on politics diminished in western societies.
2. Secularisation of the politics.
3. Autonomous functioning of the state based on the considerations of national interest.

Though this is not that much applicable to Indian politics.

In politics with ethics part discuss briefly the issues of lack of inter-party democracy, populist politics etc.

In way forward part discuss briefly the need of election reforms, reforms in ROPA, need of value education, political awareness etc.

## Essay Comment Sheet

### Sec B: Navigating current economic slowdown.

#### Strength and Shortcomings:

# Presentation part is good with proper paragraph formation, underlined keywords and legible handwriting.

# Language you used is good and easy to understand with grammatically correct sentences. Keep it up!

# Introduction part is good as you have mentioned one quote and the impact of covid crisis there to start with.

# Structure of essay is good as you have explained the topic in parts with headers like present situation, indicators of slowdown, reasons, impacts, measures part/way forward with Government measures etc. in context of Indian economy. Overall good structure.

# Your understanding about the topic is very good as your content with respect to Indian economy is good. You have discussed present state of economy and measures part very comprehensively with diverse dimensions. Objective information provided is also relevant and up to the mark. Overall good content, however you have emphasised more on the measures part. Kindly mention it briefly and focus more on the reasons and impact part.

In first part discuss the nature of our economic growth to make a base for topic. Also classify the reasons in cyclical and structural aspects for better flow.

(Refer to missed content/dimensions part for details)

## Essay Comment Sheet

# Conclusion to the topic is very good as you have mentioned a way forward with government measures and end with futuristic approach.

# Providing you some missed and additional content / dimensions related to topic for holistic coverage of topic:

Nature of Economic Growth can be discussed here briefly. Non-inclusive growth and jobless growth, inadequate spending on social infrastructure, unsustainable development, demographic issues etc.

The slowdown in the Indian economy is partly cyclical and partly structural. In cyclical part discuss various global events contributing towards the slowdown.

In structural aspects discuss sectoral analysis (you have discussed both parts nicely)

However along with agricultural and industrial distress focus on the social aspects also like SHE that is Skill, health, education issues can be discussed briefly.

In political aspects policy paralysis, lack of autonomy to public and financial institutions etc can be discussed briefly. Similarly cover other dimensions.



# VISION IAS

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SUBJECT:	Essay	Test Code:	1	4	5	9		
Name of Candidate	T. PRATEEK RAO							
Medium Hindi/Eng.	Eng.	Registration Number	3	4	8	6	9	—
Center	Home.	Date	1	2	1	2	2	0

## INDEX TABLE

Q. No.	Page No.	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained

Total Marks Obtained:

Remarks :

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Registration Number and Test Code).  
उत्तर पुस्तिका में सूचनाएं भरना आवश्यक है (नाम, प्रश्न-पत्र कोड, विद्यार्थी क्रमांक आदि)।
2. All questions are compulsory.  
सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.  
प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिए गए हैं।
4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in medium other than the authorized one.  
प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश पत्र में किया गया है और उस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के मुख्य पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिए। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिए गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेंगे।
5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to.  
प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिए।
6. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.  
उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिए।

16-B, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Above National Trust Building, Bada Bazar Marg, Old Rajinder Nagar, Delhi-110060

Plot No. 857, 1st Floor, Banda Bahadur Marg (Opp. Punjab & Sindh Bank), Dr. Mukherjee Nagar, Delhi- 110009

# EVALUATION INDICATORS

1. Contextual Competence
2. Content Competence
3. Language Competence
4. Introduction Competence
5. Structure - Presentation Competence
6. Conclusion Competence

Overall Macro Comments / feedback / suggestions on Answer Booklet:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

3. Do politics & ethics belong to different worlds.

The news anchor spoke, "Today we saw a unique part of human patience & empathy when the farmers protesting against the recent farm-bills. were feeding the police via "longer", some they had been on duty for several hours. The same policemen who batte charged them the very morning. Ever heard of - Feed the hand that bites you?"

The farmers agitation is a political one that is striving for farmers rights against a legislative enactment that aims to fulfill mandate of a politically elected Government. The Government's ethics of farmers welfare is core of these bills. The farmers' sense of duty to fellowmen (taking from Guru Nanak's

good



teachings) is their ethical responsibility to feel the hunger and need.

Politics and ethics are like two horses pulling the cart of democracy forward. Ethics goes in the wrong direction, there comes a stalemate, no movement.

Politics on our hand is the art of getting power to gain control over resources, usually in the name of Government and administration - it may be legitimate or illegitimate. Ethics on the other, is a set of rules, norms of societies view of right and wrong.

Politics is the race for power and legitimate power can only sustain if it has people's trust. People will show trust by electing the Government with a mandate. The mandate will be given if it aligns with the ethics of the society to the largest extent.

In a sense politics is reflection of ethics of society, existing, belonging to the same world.

This essay attempt to form the eternal links of politics & ethics being from the same world. Consequentially we see the positives & negatives of this linkage. We explore different dimensions finally concluding with the need for finding the right balance, the SWEET SPOT.

## THE PHILOSOPHER KING

Plato referred to the ideal ruler as the "Philosopher King", one who ruled with love & wisdom & possessed knowledge, rationality and political skill. Thus the

relevance of combination of politics & ethics was present long before our times.

In India we see the story of Great Ashoka - who moved from the "politics of war" to "politics of peace & ethical wisdom". After Kalinga war,

The unethical killing of thousands of men led to the change of heart to rule with ~~compassion~~ ~~mercy~~ and capture with ideological and religious ~~power~~ based in ethics.

Ethics not just complements politics but bolsters it for greater effectiveness. Akbar's wise policy of religious tolerance, Sulh-i-Kul, and Din-e-Ilahi - universal religion was crucial for coopting the traders and the Rajputs and ensure a politically stable & prosperous Mughal Empire. He even lead by example by marrying a Hindu princess and appointing a Hindu Todar Mal as his Prime Minister.

Sometimes lack of ethics resulted in destructive political decisions in the past like Hitler violating bilateral facts and declaring war in pursuit of power, that

later backfired on him and the German nation.

As the old adage goes - "politics is the oldest profession in the world", it is surely a part of the same world as ethics that represents "collective wisdom" of the world passed on - through generations.

## THE GAME OF THRONES AND VALUES

Politics has often been the driving force shaping ethics of the day. The unforgettable example of "Gandhiji" comes to mind who brought a fresh set of political ideas rooted in ethics of non-violence & truth that changed the ethical foundations of the national struggle. The best synthesis of politics and ethics and best example of neither exist without the other was the Indian national movement. Gandhiji aptly

for it when he said

"I fight the British because the economic & political sanctions they have placed on us come in my way of being ethical".

Another examples are of the Constitutional Morality of the people in power turning over religious inequalities and caste in emanipation. whether it be the

age old Anti Sati Act, Widow Remarriage Act or recent judgments of Triplichi Talab (Shayara Bano Case) and Sabirimala

Temple - Entry of Women (IYLA Case) - the politics of the day reformed the social ethics that were not in line with universal values of justice & equality.

How worryingly the degraded state of a society may be reflective of the

political ideologies of the day. A religious fundamentalist propaganda and communal based politics can fuel religious tensions and tear the social fabric of a society - the example of Babri Masjid & Ayodhya comes to mind. The issue has not just formed political battles but brewed an ethical pattern of "nationalism" and a "zero-sum game" approach to social structures.

Further fallout is the politics of corruption that creates a ~~social~~ society that unmoralizes and rationalizes corruption.

The adage of corruption being the "grease for wheels" of public apparatus is a common thought of many Indians. Paying a cop 100 Rs to not get parking ticket is not frowned upon, rather it's a matter of pride to brag about in front of one's friends.

Ethics has also been the force of political change many a times. The rise of anti-corruption led to the India Against Corruption Movement and culminated in the Lokpal Act-2013. This was when societal ethics of "right to ~~accountability~~ <sup>accountability</sup>" trumped over political apathy and today the Lokpal acts as an efficient watchdog of the nation.

Ethics again was the root cause for the drastic change in stance against transgender and LBGT that changed the political attitude to prejudicial in the Transgender Act and reading down of Section 377 in Navtej Singh Johar case.

But ethics may create dangerous precedents to. Recently, the ethical implication of the extrajudicial killings

good

of Hyderabad reports on the crisis of  
 work and were mungering after attacks  
 a lot may sway the political wisdom  
 to policies that are geared towards  
 populism and not on considerations  
 of law & order or rational decision making

~~.....~~

## POLITICS WITH OR WITHOUT ETHICS.

A fine balance between politics and  
 ethics can reap several dividends in  
 today's world. It can bring together  
 people with opposing views to take  
 mutually agreed and utilitarian  
 decisions. During COVID, the coordination  
 among states and between states and  
 the central government reflected the  
 synergy when ethics and politics come  
 together.

It was ethical decision making  
 that allowed India to navigate a bipolar



world during Cold war era with the strategy of political 'Non-Alignment' based in ethics of "democratic solidarity" of emerging and developing nations.

Politics that is not rooted in ethics may fracture and create birohness.  
The current spoils of horse trading, "aya room gaya room" politics, money and muscle powered elections and criminalization of politics reflect an erosion of ethics. Ethics and politics if separated in two worlds may create havoc.

Several examples of such havocs come to mind. Let's take for instance the inter state water disputes. Even after the decision on lawyer, 2018 by supreme court the delay in supplementation and constant politicization of the issue is not just unethical but its

good

input to the farmers and citizen is need of water. Add to it corruption and ~~coloured~~ legislation (that attempts to legally enforce an unethical law), all of this effectively is a "tax on the poor".

The ~~withdrawal~~ of USA from climate change agreement is the clear demonstration of how political decisions and ethical considerations are "tied at the hip" - one cannot separate them and make a fair decision.

## MARRYING POLITICS AND ETHICS.

Ethics can be ~~voluntary or enforced~~ in a political environment. One has the ~~AAC~~ proposes for Code of Ethics and Code of Conduct for MPs and MLAs similar to the ~~model~~ Code of Conduct of ECt. On another hand there are ethical checks that the political structure and constitution envisages.

The opposition is the ethical barometer of a ruling government. To suppress it are various institutions of CAG, Lokpal, RTI, etc that are used as tools by pressure groups and civil society to keep a check on tyranny of the ruler.

The example of Roosa Roer and Quit India movement come to mind where Gandhi re-started a politico-ethical debate by reaching a middle ground.

Sometimes, political decisions may have to choose between two ethical options. Here the principle of Dr. Kalom comes to rescue - "The job of every government, in war or in peace, is the welfare of its citizen". The decision of reparating Rohingya or attack on

Pakistan (~~As~~ strikes) may have caused some collateral damage but here the utilitarianism principle of greatest good for greatest number may prevail.

HAPPILY EVER AFTER ]

A way forward for political & ethical systems to thrive in the same world must be based on institutions and ideology. Institutions like the GST Commit, PRI bodies, State Governments must be empowered to ensure merit based policy making.

Alternative ideology of political players in a democracy must be grounded on Aristotelian principles of Logos, ethos and Pathos to achieve a "Golden Mean" between politics and ethics. Where rational, empathetic, logical and ethical politics wades the way in a complex 21<sup>st</sup> century world.

good

Keep in mind the word limit

7.

## NAVIGATING THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SLOWDOWN IN INDIA

"The fiercest and most violent of seas make the best of sailors".  
- an old axiom.

We are living on a world of the "GREAT LOCKDOWN" that has brought nations to a halt, the economic guiding waters so complex, unknown and difficult that economic recovery seems like an uphill battle, rather the search for an unending voyage to reach its shore.

Here lies the opportunity for us to evaluate the loopholes that were exposed by COVID-19, the root causes that have brought India to an economic slowdown and chart

a way to navigate through these troubling waters.

The essay will focus on diagnosing the current slowdown, its recovery path, challenges and solutions to reestablish a sustainable economic order.

## THE CRISIS AT HAND

India technically has entered RECESSION for the first-time since independence with two successive quarters of negative GDP growth. Q2 of 2020 ended with

a (-23%) GDP growth and FY 2020 - 2021 seems to have a growth of -7.5% as per RBI.

Before COVID-19 also the GDP growth rate was on a declining trend with FY 2019-20 at (4.7%)

The COVID crisis has exacerbated an already gloomy economic scenario both domestically and internationally.

International slowdown has been accelerated with the USA-China Trade war since past 3 years. Acceleration to it is the protectionist policies of USA, Chinese debt trap diplomacy, BREXIT debacle and the crude oil price falls, that is generally the bellwether for global trade. cyclical aspects.

Domestically, back home, there is a double jeopardy at hand. One is the Yield Curve Problem (Agricultural Subsidies) and another is the Agricultural Distress. The stressed balance sheets are that of Banks, Corporates, NBFCs and Real Estate sector. Agricultural distress has several features of crisis, loan waivers, low productivity, agri-marketing inefficiencies and farmer suicides. Of late reported economic Structural aspects

~~inequality in India where top 1% own 73% of wealth - reflection of a lop-sided economic growth of a stressed economy.~~

Analyse other sectors also.

## CHARTING DOMESTIC WATERS

Having looked at the disional state of affairs & the causes - let us try to chart a way through to revive the economy. The future must align to the Prime Minister's call for Atmanirbhar Bharat - a self-reliant India that can build economic resilience to face a continuously changing geopolitical structure.

The manufacturing sector got a push with 200000 crore package for MNCs. In the short term there's a need to keep the MNCs in businesses with loan moratoriums and public investment. The ramping up of PPE and make making has led to a new wave of revenue



for the markets.

In the longer run the services that form 90% of industrial sector must be organized and formalized to ensure export boost and competitiveness. Schemes like ECAs and MEIS under Foreign trade policy 2015-20 are crucial. The Economic Survey 2020's recommendation for "Assemble in India for the world" can contribute & complement "make in India" with "retrograde product" led export growth.

Services, a majority of GDP (57%) and employing around 30% workers is evolving rapidly - and with US visa sanctions and covid travel restrictions the industry needs a new growth path. In the short run, 'gig and platform' economy like taxi driving, health services,

etc have to be boosted and enabled with softer norms (eg- startup definition and tax holiday) to receive employment (at ~~45~~ 45 year low at 6.3%) and generate savings to fuel demand. The demand will further attract investment to create a virtuous cycle of economic growth.

In the longer run the economy of service sector must focus on "high paying high skill" jobs rather than ~~current~~ focus on "low pay, low skill", as per ~~eco strategy~~. The 'strategy for New India' envisages an apparel, leather, sector complemented with H/HES - AI, IOT led services sector.

A related sector of services is the financial sector. ~~Banks~~ are not lending, NBFCs ~~are~~ out of cash, delay/stalled infrastructure projects and no fresh investment or credit facilities. To reverse this, in the

short run - a ~~counter-cyclical~~ policy is required from the RBI that uses the escape clause under FRBM Act to exceed fiscal deficit norms and add investment by borrowing. Monetization of deficits has even been proposed by OECD and IMF.

For the future formation of a Public Debt Management Agency is needed to separate functions of RBI and thereby creating a conflict of interest. The Eco Survey proposes a central agency to take over debt restructuring of public banks and disinvestment decisions. Further financial

literary and inclusion will widen the tax base, generate more revenue, reduce leakages via DBT and boost the economy.

Speaking of tax, the rationalization of tax regime, improving on tax net widening,

(current multiple slab and corporate tax reduction to 25%) are positive moves.

~~Deregulation~~ (comprise remaining small to avoid complex regulation) should also be dismantled with a 'Sunset Clause' on benefits to MSME and startups - Eco security.

The cost burden sheet is of infrastructure and real estate. Somewhatly loan moratorium and relaxing of labour and contraction norms can spruce up the sector. REITs and InvITs can be explored as avenues of investment for foreign funds.

The urban rental scheme under PMAY(U) can bring some activity to the real estate sector. ~~long term~~ National Infra. Pipeline of 102 lakh crore is crucial coming to the farmers, the need

to create AGRIPRENEUR out of farmers is the key to reviving depressed farmer sector. In coming days support with PM KISAN and the Shram Yoj. Manojan for migrant labour is beneficial. Couple

it with increasing the budget and the pay under MGNREGA to boost local ~~rural~~ economy, this will create rural demand & drive consumption.

In the horizon we must look at making the farmer & migrant labour ~~self sufficient~~, doubling their income. The 3 farm bills are agricultural marketing, contract farming & essential commodities provide a market led price discovery and benefit to the farmer. MS Swaminathan has called for everywhere revolution to boost farmer income with non-farm activities like agroforestry, horticulture, aquaculture, mechanization, dairy and food processing.

The domestic economy is critically linked to international global markets that also deserve equal attention.

## CROSSING INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

Immediately, the case for boosting FDI and FPI is ~~imminent~~. More foreign inflow will bring in investment & boost export competitiveness that can jumpstart the manufacturing sector, reducing stalled projects & reduce consumption. ECBS and ~~for~~ international loans can be ~~garnered~~ for boosting economy. India can capitalize on ongoing tensions of USA and China and emerge as an export-facilitator for oil, steel, etc. A stable e-commerce policy will ensure ~~employment~~ from FAMA (Facebook, Alphabet, Microsoft, Apple) and lead to jobs.

For the future self-reliance is critical. Focus must be on esdm sector, medical ~~API~~, energy security, etc. The ~~super~~ dependence in these areas must

be removed and reduced. This can be done by robust economic manufacturing Policy 2018 and the General Medicine industry be given an R&D boost to move to API research. Grid solar,

rooftop solar through subsidy scheme can be encouraged.

For <sup>ease of</sup> doing business alternative dispute resolution, IFSC GIFT City and Model BIT agreements have to be signed. They will allow the stability and safety that markets need to invest in India.

Action to receive a dual WTO & appellate mechanism and relook at joining RCEP to receive multilateral and regional trade must also be on the Indian Economic Agenda for the medium term.

## (SILVER LININGS AND WAY AHEAD)

The recent RBI monetary policy update in December 2020 showed ~~green shoots~~ with buoyant IIP & PMI numbers and positive growth forecasts for Q3 and Q4 of 2020 & Y. The agriculture sector has also seen supernormal growth at 3.4% recently.

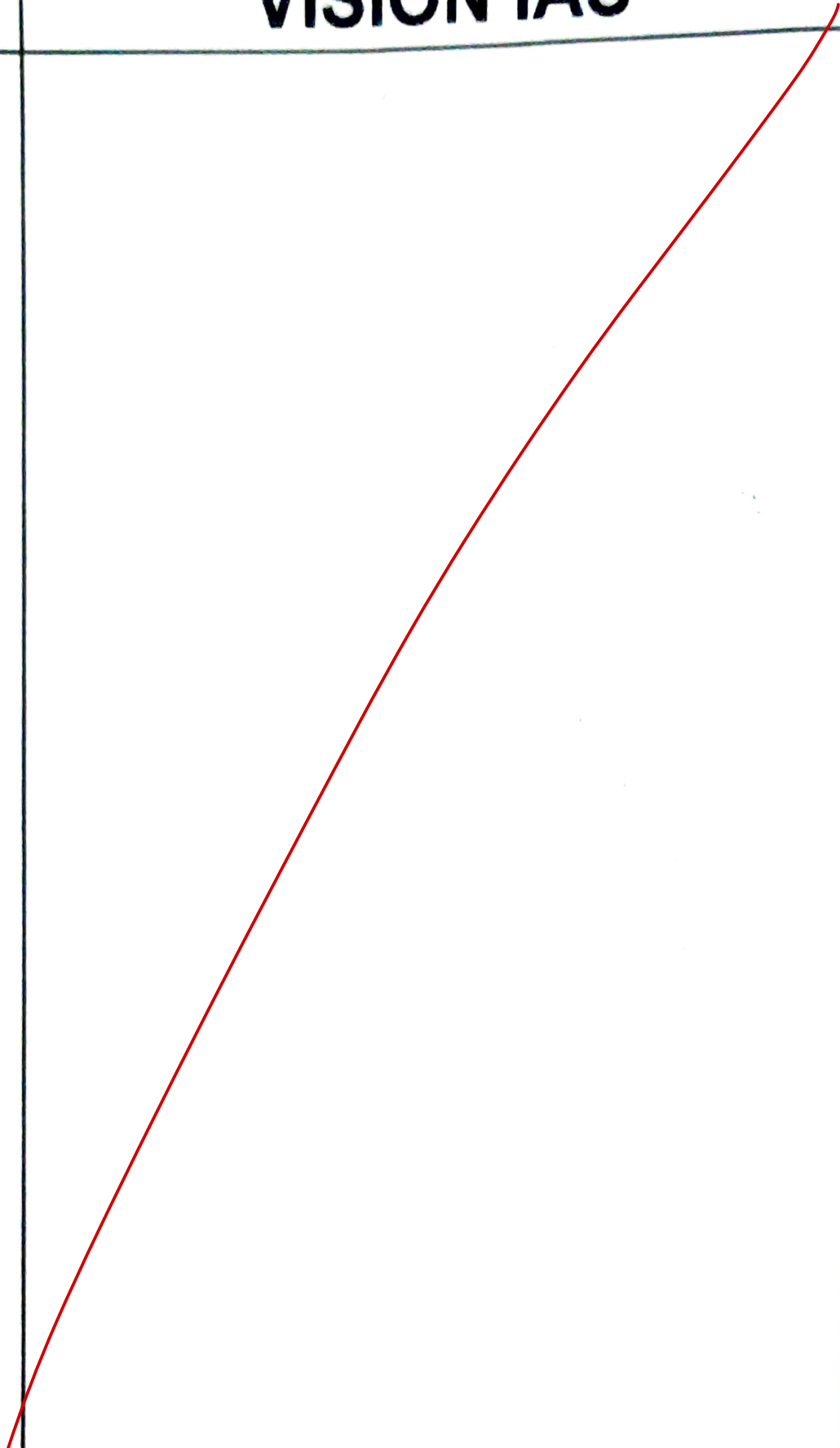
All of this sets India up for a ~~post-recovery~~ path that may be a U, V, J, W, K curve (economic experts). The opportunity in the slowdown is to emerge as an economic regional powerhouse that runs of virtuous

cycle of ~~increased investment~~, fuelling demand, fuelling savings and reviving growth via consumption. We're at the cusp of a new wave of growth for India.

the pace of change has never been this fast, yet it will never be this slow again".

good





⑥ Inequality → Insurance (of fam)  
 → Income tax. → Capab. Approach.

⑦ Inflation → Pub NIP 102 take care.  
 → Incentives - PMAY;

Some +ves → IIP, PMI ↑  
 → Export - +ve growth Q3, Q4.  
 → Fall.  
Price Cycles → ~~U, V, W, X, Y~~ cycle.  
 → ↑ demand, ↑ Investment

At the fastest we can be when the pace of change never been  
 too fast, yet it will  
 never be the slow  
 again.

Supply  
 ① BT → Energy, S&G, etc.  
 → Import curbs.  
 → Labour reforms.

② K7 → Economic Policy - Fig,  
 → OI, ESDM, API import dep ↓.  
 → Food proc. export, fisheries, Animal husbandry.  
 → BIT - ISDS. - AOR  
 → RCEP., WTO.

→ -23/1.8 → 7.5% → 2019  
→ ~~89%~~ 89% out of school

① why the current crisis?

Global → Covid protectionism. multilateralism.

+ves  
Unsur.



multi sectoral  
multi modal  
multi period of

Soyu

Dom

① Farmer

Support → Input → Kisan.

Subsidized.

② Manuf

- mone - 20000 cr.
- moratorium
- trouble in India - n/w for of

③ Services

- Gig/Platform
- Tourism, medical
- Health.

④ ~~Migrant~~ Migrant

- SYM
- MNREGA
- DB
- GT model - educ.

⑤ Fin crisis

- NPA → Rstr.
- counter cyclical
- ~~Ambedkar~~ IBC
- PDMA
- Fin inclusion, Bfelay.

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Don't write anything in the margin (as it is not in the page)

1) Intro - Family Institution - feed hands - but but Joe

# VISION IAS™

Don't write anything this margin (यह भाग में कुछ ना लिखें)

1) How pol. & ethics related

ethic - world of man  
Dut - word of man.

1) Art of acquiring resc. & power to DM.  
Ethics - the social norm of R/W.

2) Optimal power only when public merit  
only when trust - 2 public belief in ideology  
ethical. Corruption = Auth + Discretion - Accountability.

2) History Pol class potent.

(Aparthya)

- 1) Societas
- 2) Ashoka
- 3) Saundaryapra.
- 4) Akbar

Eth → Pol.  
Pol → Ethics

3) when +ve → COVID, GST, 77, saturnalia (SOC), GST - 20, Democracy = (Eco)

4) when -ve → universal legislation, house toothing - ppl. welfare, demundiz, manif power.  
Nexus - Common, Global Power.  
ISRWD.

5) How its balanced → elections, opposition, poor helps, CBO, institute - CAI, ERIC, SC.  
6) Sometimes pol > ethis → Rajivya, war ethis - APJ, 121A - Kolamath, AIM.

7) How to do better → ARC → CoE - MP.  
- Pol. instn an ethical panel - Pale  
- ICT - Transparency - P  
- No. of days of sitting - Mandatory send.  
- Effect - 73 & 74 Amendment

~~It is a bird~~ Do pol- & ethics belong to diff worlds?

# VISION IAS™

Don't write anything this margin (इस मार्ग में कुछ न लिखें)

- ① Ques - Recent concepts -
- Grandhi - ↓ pol the Asyl - ev & pol sancti. way ben ethical
  - Corruption - tax on food
  - Pol- ethics - norms - law
    - ↳ UGBTR - 333
    - ↳ TI
    - ↳ RTI
  - Pressure groups
  - WWI - Germany - unfair
  - NFU policy
  - WAI - ethics
  - 1000 fathers
  - How Greek empire
    - ↳ Socrates - pol. philosophy
    - ↳ Ashoka - pol. of war
- Campaign during COVID =
  - ↳ came together
  - ↳ federalism
  - ↳ support
  - ↳ ethics of material transfer - Help tooth